A cornerstone of early 20th-century Synoptic Gospel criticism. Willoughby Charles Allen, a distinguished Oxford scholar, approaches Matthew with a strict focus on the Two-Source Hypothesis (the theory that Matthew and Luke independently drew from Mark and a lost collection of Jesus' sayings known as Q). Rather than offering extensive homiletical applications, Allen provides an intensely technical, word-by-word linguistic analysis of the Greek text. He meticulously maps out how the author of Matthew edited, expanded, and adapted his Markan source material to fit a distinct, Jewish-Christian theological framework. It remains a foundational text for source-critical analysis.

Download PDF: Allen, Willoughby Charles. A Critical and Exegetical Commentary on the Gospel of St. Matthew. 1907.

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